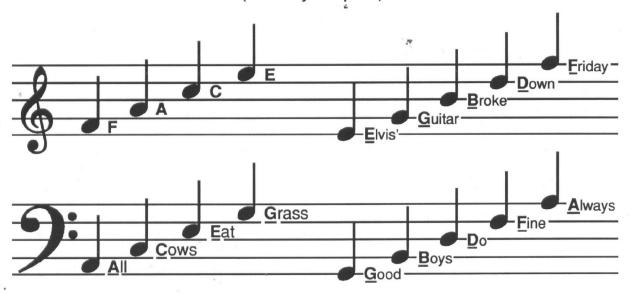
(memory helpers)



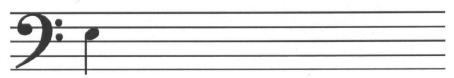
The three sentences and one word shown above are memory helpers. They are known as mnemonics (Say: ni - mon - iks). Here's how they work:

Memorize the mnemonics and what they stand for. STEP 1:

FACE: treble clef spaces from bottom to top
Elvis Guitar Broke Down Friday: treble clef lines from bottom to top
All Cows Eat Grass: base clef spaced from bottom to top

4.) Good Boys Do Fine Always: base clef lines from bottom to top

STEP 2: If you encounter a note you do not know -DO NOT GUESS!

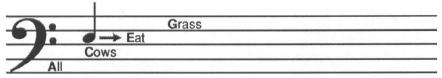


Ask yourself:

1.) Is the note a bass clef or treble clef?

2.) Is the note on a line or a space?

Since this is bass clef and on a space, the mnemonic will be: All Cows Eat Grass.



Eat begins with an "E", therefore, the note is "E".